

Line N&S bet. Secs. 36-31 T140.

Trail

• Iron Pipe 2/30  
• A Sec. Co. 36/31

Meadow

40 Chs.

→ N 5250 ft

• Old stub  
blazed 14kd.

40 Chs.

• Iron Pipe Sec Co.  
36/31  
T140

Oct 26-30

W1 straighter

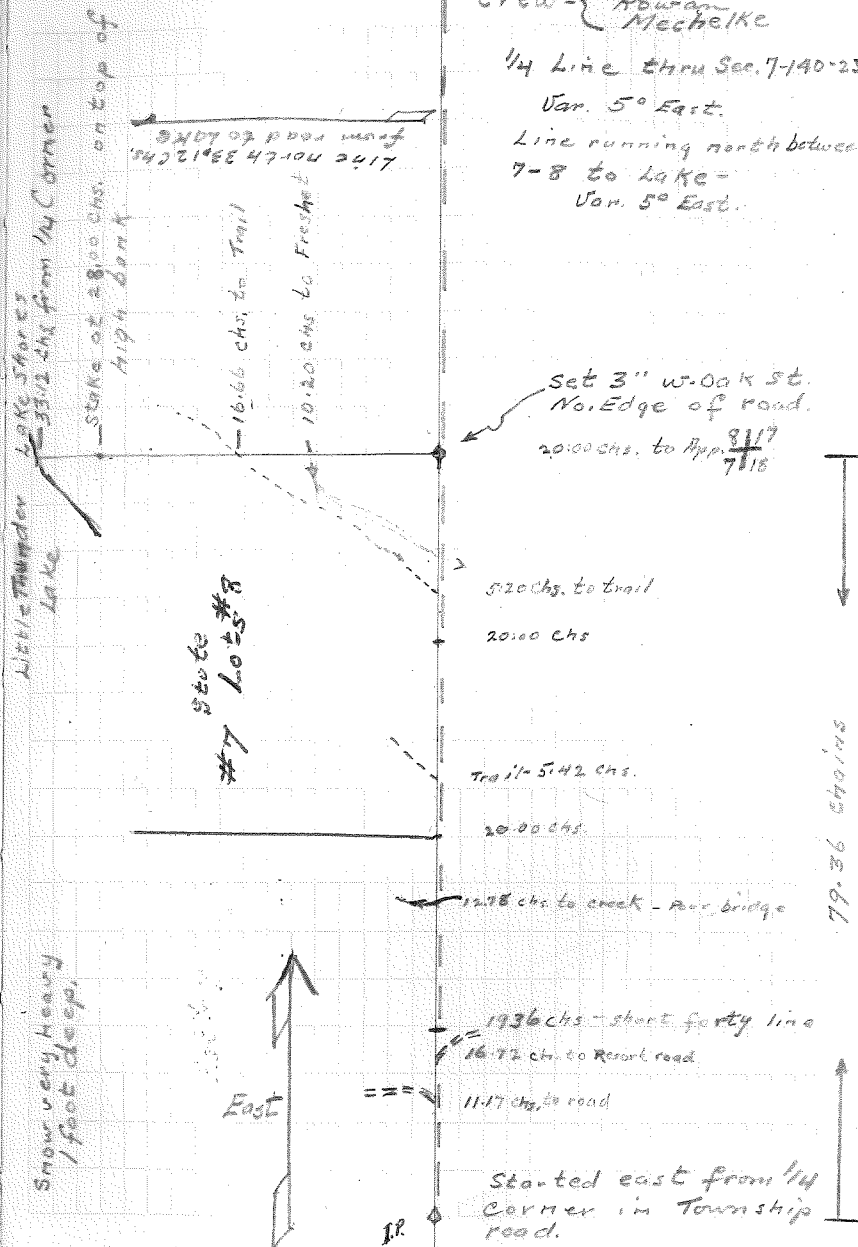
Chain 3.25 chs. to  $\frac{1}{4}$  corner  
Line 7° Var. 14+35 links to road 120m to edge  
of swamp  
16 chs. to  $\frac{1}{4}$  of new trail and

April-11, 1956

70

Crew - { Engebretson  
Rowan  
Mechelke

$\frac{1}{4}$  Line thru Sec. 7-140-25  
Var. 5° East.  
Line running north between  
7-8 to lake -  
Var. 5° East.



24740 2467 road line

24774 Hit Line IA-4" poplar stake

22764 left Hay meadow

17787 Hit Hay meadow

12700 left swamp

8775 Hit swamp

5750 left road

0700 started from 1378  
24119 - 139-26  
139-27

Nov. 7, 1908

Party

compass, tent, etc.

Chain - Chup Kai

Brush - Estensen

Brush - Harland

M  
E  
A

H  
H

1018 4" Tamarack Blazed  
on three sides

52+60

50+96 Hit 3 A Post  
 51+67 Hit 2 A Post  
 49+51 Lost Hay meadow

41+83 Hit old logging road and hay meadow

37+71 Hit line post 2 A. 4<sup>th</sup> Asp 2

50  
 51  
 49

Hit  
 Meadow

Change of log cut line

4



36140 set approx. 1/2 cor. S.

H<sup>9</sup>  
H<sup>9</sup>

18400 H<sup>9</sup> - 5" - 9"

H<sup>4</sup>  
H<sup>4</sup>

Narrow strip of N.P. 5" - 9"  
13750 set approx. 7/16 cor. S.

10400 leave N.P. 9 enter H<sup>4</sup> - 2 - 4

8400 thin stand of N.P. 5-9

H<sup>4</sup>  
H<sup>4</sup>

3400 enter N.P. - 5-9

N.P. - 5-9  
H<sup>4</sup> - 2-4

0400 started south from N.P.  $\frac{17}{20} \frac{16}{21}$  H<sup>4</sup> - 20

Party: Fisher - chn  
Vager - chn  
Knap - brusher

73

Date: 7-2-40

Found:

Look for:

52+90 set. approx. sec. cor. S.

Hm-9  
14X

41+50 leave sc. swamp enter Hm.

39+60 set. approx.  $\frac{1}{2}$  cor. S.

36+20 enter sc. swamp 5"-9"

Hb-5-9

35+50 cross narrow swamp

Hb-5-9

26+00 continued south

Party: Fisher-shn. 74

Yager

Knap

Date: 7-2-40

look for

Found:

No evidence







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This page is a ledger-style sheet with 10 vertical columns and horizontal ruling. The page is ruled with horizontal lines, creating a grid for data entry. The columns are currently empty.



From	80° E	25-30'	30-31'	14-26
	Read N 56 W		mag	3 chs
	N 82 W		✓	13 chs
	N 78 W			8 chs
	N 65 W			10 chs
	N 73 W			9 chs
	N 58 W			13
	N 30 W			9 W
	N 37 W			4 1/2
	N 7 W			8
	N 2 W			1 W
	N 34 W			10 chs 10'

Iron Pipe Sec. Co. E 1 ch 22'

69.55

12.39

81.94

23  
23.74 to end fence } Secs (140-20)  
32.29 to No. Line }

56.03

16 chs 24' from <sup>5</sup> to end fence Secs 140-20

25 chs 15' from M.C. <sup>W</sup> to Cor } Sec. 15  
57 ✓ 39' ✓ 14.C. E to Cor } 140-20

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## IMPROVED TABLES

AND

## INFORMATION

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## DIRECTIONS FOR USE OF TABLES

TABLE No. 1.

Distance of slope stake from side or shoulder stake for any width roadway, slope  $1\frac{1}{2}$  to 1. If ground is nearly level, the cut or fill at side stake is located by the double entry method in left column and top row. The number in body of table in same row and column gives distance from side stake to slope stake. If ground is not level estimate the difference in elevation between the side stake and slope stake, lower target by this amount if cut, elevate if fill. Add this amount to cut or fill and find distance in table. Set up rod at this point, and line of sight should cut target. If it does not make the slight adjustment necessary.

TABLE No. 9.

To find Tangent and External for curve of any other degree, divide by degree of curve and add correction found in column of corrections.

Degree of curve with a given I may be found by dividing tangent, (or external), opposite I by given tangent, (or external).

The distance from a point on the tangent to the curve is very nearly the square of the tangent length divided by twice the radius.

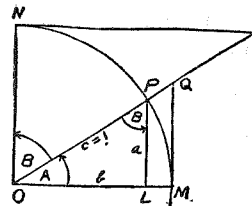


TABLE II  
TRIGONOMETRIC FORMULÆ.

$$\begin{aligned} \angle A &= \angle MOP & \angle B &= \angle PON = \angle OPL \\ R &= OB = c = 1 \\ \sin A &= \frac{a}{c} = \frac{a}{1} = a = \cos B = LP \\ \cos A &= \frac{b}{c} = \frac{b}{1} = b = \sin B = OL \\ \tan A &= \frac{a}{b} = \frac{MQ}{OM} = \frac{MQ}{1} = MQ = \cot B = MQ \\ \cot A &= \frac{NT}{ON} = \frac{NT}{1} = NT = \tan B = NT \\ \sec A &= \frac{OQ}{OM} = \frac{OQ}{1} = OQ = \csc B = OQ \\ \csc A &= \frac{OT}{ON} = \frac{OT}{1} = OT = \sec B = OT \\ \text{vers } A &= \frac{LM}{OP} = LM = \text{covers } B \# \\ \text{covers } A &= \frac{OP - LP}{OP} = OP - LP = \text{vers } B \\ \text{exsec } A &= PQ = \text{coexsec } B \\ \text{coexsec } A &= PT = \text{exsec } B \\ \sin \frac{1}{2} A &= \sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos A}{2}} & \cos \frac{1}{2} A &= \sqrt{\frac{1 + \cos A}{2}} \\ \sin 2A &= 2 \sin A \cos A & \cos 2A &= \cos^2 A - \sin^2 A \\ \text{Law of Lines} & \frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin B}{B} = \frac{\sin C}{C} \\ \text{Law of Cosines} & c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2 ab \cos C \\ \text{Law of Tangents} & \frac{a+b}{a-b} = \frac{\tan \frac{1}{2} (A+B)}{\tan \frac{1}{2} (A-B)} \end{aligned}$$

TABLE II—Continued  
TRIGONOMETRIC FORMULAE (continued)

In any triangle:

Given a, b, C; to find c, B, A.

Use Law of Lines.

Given A, B, c; to find a, b, C.

Use Law of Lines.

Given a, b, c; to find A, B, C.

$$\text{Let } \frac{a+b+c}{2} = s, \sqrt{\frac{(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}{s}} = r$$

$$\cos \frac{1}{2} A = \sqrt{\frac{s(s-a)}{bc}}$$

$$\tan \frac{1}{2} A = \frac{r}{s-a}$$

$$\tan \frac{1}{2} B = \frac{r}{s-b}$$

$$\tan \frac{1}{2} C = \frac{r}{s-c}$$

Area of a triangle:

$$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2} ab \sin C$$

$$\text{Area} = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}$$

PRISMOIDAL FORMULA.

$$\text{Vol.} = \frac{h}{6} (B+b+4M)$$

h = altitude; b, B = bases; M = midsection

TABLE III  
INCHES AND FRACTIONS OF AN INCH IN DECIMALS OF A FOOT

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
$\frac{1}{16}$	.0052	.0885	.1719	.2552	.3385	.4219	.5052	.5885	.6719	.7552	.8385	.9219
$\frac{1}{8}$	.0104	.0938	.1771	.2604	.3438	.4271	.5104	.5938	.6771	.7604	.8438	.9271
$\frac{3}{16}$	.0156	.0990	.1823	.2656	.3490	.4323	.5156	.5990	.6823	.7656	.8490	.9323
$\frac{1}{4}$	.0208	.1042	.1875	.2708	.3542	.4375	.5208	.6042	.6875	.7708	.8542	.9375
$\frac{5}{16}$	.0260	.1094	.1927	.2760	.3594	.4427	.5260	.6094	.6927	.7760	.8594	.9427
$\frac{3}{8}$	.0313	.1146	.1979	.2813	.3646	.4479	.5313	.6146	.6979	.7813	.8646	.9479
$\frac{7}{16}$	.0365	.1198	.2031	.2865	.3698	.4531	.5365	.6198	.7031	.7865	.8698	.9531
$\frac{1}{2}$	.0417	.1250	.2083	.2917	.3750	.4583	.5417	.6250	.7083	.7917	.8750	.9583
$\frac{9}{16}$	.0469	.1302	.2135	.2969	.3803	.4635	.5469	.6302	.7135	.7969	.8802	.9635
$\frac{5}{8}$	.0521	.1354	.2188	.3021	.3854	.4688	.5521	.6354	.7188	.8021	.8854	.9688
$\frac{11}{16}$	.0573	.1406	.2240	.3073	.3906	.4740	.5573	.6406	.7240	.8073	.8906	.9740
$\frac{3}{4}$	.0625	.1458	.2292	.3125	.3958	.4792	.5625	.6458	.7292	.8125	.8958	.9792
$\frac{13}{16}$	.0677	.1510	.2344	.3177	.4010	.4844	.5677	.6510	.7344	.8177	.9010	.9844
$\frac{7}{8}$	.0729	.1563	.2396	.3229	.4063	.4896	.5729	.6563	.7396	.8229	.9063	.9896
$\frac{15}{16}$	.0781	.1615	.2448	.3281	.4115	.4948	.5781	.6615	.7448	.8281	.9115	.9948
1	.0833	.1667	.2500	.3333	.4167	.5000	.5833	.6667	.7500	.8333	.9167	1.000
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

TABLE IV  
USEFUL RELATIONS.

Lineal feet	×.00019	= miles
Lineal yards	×.0006	= miles
Square inches	×.007	= square feet
Square feet	×.111	= square yards
Square yards	×.0002067	= acres
Acres	×4840	= square yards
Cubic inches	×.00058	= cubic feet
Cubic feet	×.03704	= cubic yards
Links	×.22	= yards
Links	×.66	= feet
Feet	×1.5	= links

$$360^\circ = 21600' = 1296000''$$

$$\text{Radius} = \text{arc of } 57.2957790''$$

$$\text{Arc of } 1^\circ (\text{radius} = 1) = .017453292$$

$$\text{Arc of } 1' (\text{radius} = 1) = .000290888$$

$$\text{Arc of } 1'' (\text{radius} = 1) = .000004848$$

$$\pi = 3.141592654$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{\pi}} = 0.564190$$

$$\frac{\pi}{4} = 0.785398163$$

$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{6}{\pi}} = 1.240700982$$

$$\frac{\pi}{6} = 0.523598776$$

$$\pi^2 = 9.869604401$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{4}{\pi}} = 1.128379167$$

$$\frac{1}{\pi^2} = 0.101321184$$

$$\frac{\pi}{6} = 0.523598776$$

$$\sqrt{\pi} = 1.772453851$$

$$\frac{4\pi}{3} = 4.188790205$$

$$\frac{1}{\pi} = 0.3183099$$

Curvature of Earth's surface = about 0.7 feet in 1 mile

Curvature in feet = 0.667 (Dist. in miles)<sup>2</sup>

Difference between arc and chord length, 0.05 feet in 11½ miles

$$\text{Probable error of a single observation} = 0.6754 \sqrt{\frac{M V^2}{n-1}}$$

Error in chaining of 0.01 feet in 100 feet:

Due to—

1. Length of tape error of 0.01 feet
2. Alignment. One end 1.4 feet out of line
3. Sag of tape at centre of 0.61 feet.
4. Temperature difference of 15°
5. Difference of pull of 15 lbs.

STADIA REDUCTION FORMULAE.

$$\text{Horizontal Distance} = R - R \sin^2 a + C \cos a$$

$$\text{Vertical Distance} = R \frac{1}{2} \sin 2a + C \sin a$$

$$R = \text{Reading} \times \frac{\text{distance from Object glass to cross hairs}}{\text{distance between cross hairs}}$$

C = distance from Object glass to cross hairs + distance from Object glass to center of instrument.

a = angle of elevation for mid Reading





TABLE VI (continued)  
SINES, COSINES, TANGENTS, COTANGENTS (continued)

deg.	sin 0'	tan 0'	sin 10'	tan 10'	sin 20'	tan 20'	sin 30'	tan 30'	sin 40'	tan 40'	sin 50'	tan 50'	deg.
46	7193	1.0355	7214	1.0416	7234	1.0477	7254	1.0533	7274	1.0599	7294	1.0661	43
47	314	.0724	333	.0786	353	.0850	373	.0913	392	.0977	412	.1041	42
48	431	.1106	451	.1171	470	.1237	490	.1303	509	.1369	528	.1436	41
49	547	.1504	566	.1571	585	.1640	604	.1708	623	.1778	642	.1847	40
									1.2203				
50	660	1.1918	7679	1.1938	7698	1.2059	7716	1.2131	7735	.2647	7753	1.2276	39
51	771	.2349	790	.2423	808	.2497	826	.2572	844	.3111	862	.2723	38
52	880	.2799	898	.2876	916	.2954	934	.3032	951	.3597	969	.3190	37
53	986	.3270	8004	.3351	8021	.3452	8039	.3514	8056	.4106	8073	.3680	36
54	8090	.3764	107	.3848	124	.3934	141	.4019	158	.4641	175	.4193	35
55	192	.4281	208	.4370	225	.4460	241	.4550	258	.5204	274	.4733	34
56	290	.4826	307	.4919	323	.5013	339	.5108	355	.5798	371	.5301	33
57	387	.5399	403	.5497	418	.5597	434	.5697	450	.6426	465	.5900	32
58	480	.6003	496	.6107	511	.6212	526	.6319	542	.7090	557	.6534	31
59	572	.6643	587	.6753	601	.6864	616	.6977	631		646	.7205	30
60	660	1.7321	8675	1.7437	8689	1.7556	8704	1.7675	8718	1.7797	8732	1.7917	29
61	746	.8040	760	.8165	774	.8291	788	.8418	802	.8546	816	.8676	28
62	829	.8807	843	.8940	857	.9074	870	.9210	884	.9347	897	.9486	27
63	910	.9626	923	.9768	936	.9912	949	2.0057	962	2.0204	975	2.0353	26
64	988	2.0503	9001	2.0655	9013	2.0809	9026	.0965	9038	.1123	9051	.1283	25
65	9063	.1445	075	.1609	088	.1775	100	.1943	112	.2113	124	.2286	24
66	135	.2460	147	.2637	159	.2817	171	.2998	182	.3183	194	.3369	23
67	205	.3559	216	.3750	228	.3945	239	.4142	250	.4342	261	.4545	22
68	272	.4751	283	.4960	293	.5172	304	.5386	315	.5605	325	.5826	21
69	336	.6051	346	.6279	356	.6511	367	.6746	377	.6985	387	.7228	20
70	397	2.7475	9407	2.7725	9417	2.7980	9426	2.8239	9436	2.8502	9446	2.8770	19
71	455	.9042	465	.9319	474	.9600	483	.9887	492	3.0178	502	3.0475	18
72	511	3.0777	520	3.1084	528	3.1397	537	3.1716	546	.2041	555	.2371	17
73	563	.2709	572	.3052	580	.3402	588	.3759	596	.4124	605	.4495	16
74	613	.4874	621	.5261	628	.5656	636	.6059	644	.6470	652	.6891	15
75	659	.7321	667	.7760	674	.8208	681	.8657	689	.9136	696	.9617	14
76	703	4.0108	710	4.0611	717	4.1126	724	4.1653	730	4.2193	737	4.2747	13
77	744	.3315	750	.3897	757	.4494	763	.5107	769	.5736	775	.6382	12
78	781	.7046	787	.7729	793	.8430	799	.9152	805	.9894	811	5.0658	11
79	816	.1446	822	5.2257	827	5.3093	833	5.3955	838	5.4845	843	.5764	10
80	9348	5.6713	9353	5.7694	9358	5.8708	9363	5.9758	9368	6.0844	9372	6.1970	9
81	877	6.3138	881	6.4348	886	6.5606	890	6.6912	894	.8269	899	.9682	8
82	903	7.1154	907	7.2687	911	7.4287	914	7.5958	918	7.7704	922	7.9530	7
83	925	8.1443	929	8.3450	932	8.5555	936	8.7769	939	9.0098	942	9.2553	6
84	945	9.5144	948	9.7882	951	10.078	954	10.385	957	10.711	959	11.059	5
85	962	11.430	964	11.826	967	12.250	969	12.706	971	13.197	974	13.727	4
86	976	14.300	978	14.924	980	15.605	981	16.350	983	17.169	985	18.075	3
87	986	19.081	988	20.206	989	21.470	990	22.903	992	24.542	993	26.432	2
88	994	28.636	995	31.242	996	34.368	997	38.189	997	42.964	998	49.104	1
89	999	57.290	999	68.750	999	85.940	999	114.58	1.000	171.88	1.000	343.77	0
	deg.	60'	deg.	50'	deg.	40'	deg.	30'	deg.	20'	deg.	10'	deg.
	cos	cot	cos	cot	cos	cot	cos	cot	cos	cot	cos	cot	

TABLE VII  
RODS IN FEET AND INCHES

Rods	Feet Inches	Rods	Feet Inches	Rods	Feet Inches	Rods	Feet Inches	Rods	Feet Inches
1	16-6	21	346-6	41	678-6	61	1006-6	81	1336-6
2	33-0	22	363-0	42	693-0	62	1023-0	82	1353-0
3	49-6	23	379-6	43	709-6	63	1039-6	83	1369-6
4	66-0	24	396-0	44	726-0	64	1056-0	84	1386-0
5	82-6	25	412-6	45	742-6	65	1072-6	85	1402-6
6	99-0	26	429-0	46	759-0	66	1089-0	86	1419-0
7	115-6	27	445-6	47	775-6	67	1105-6	87	1435-6
8	132-0	28	462-0	48	792-0	68	1122-0	88	1452-0
9	148-6	29	478-6	49	808-6	69	1138-6	89	1468-6
10	165-0	30	495-0	50	825-0	70	1155-0	90	1485-0
11	181-6	31	511-6	51	841-6	71	1171-6	91	1501-6
12	198-0	32	528-0	52	858-0	72	1188-0	92	1518-0
13	214-6	33	544-6	53	874-6	73	1204-6	93	1534-6
14	231-0	34	561-0	54	891-0	74	1221-0	94	1551-0
15	247-6	35	577-6	55	907-6	75	1237-6	95	1567-6
16	264-0	36	594-0	56	924-0	76	1254-0	96	1584-0
17	280-6	37	610-6	57	940-6	77	1270-6	97	1600-6
18	297-0	38	627-0	58	957-0	78	1287-0	98	1617-0
19	313-6	39	643-6	59	973-6	79	1303-6	99	1633-6
20	330-0	40	660-0	60	990-0	80	1320-0	100	1650-0

TABLE VIII  
LINKS IN FEET AND INCHES

Links	Feet Inches	Links	Feet Inches	Links	Feet Inches	Links	Feet Inches	Links	Feet Inches
1	0- 7.92	18	11-10.56	35	23- 1.20	52	34- 3.84	69	45- 6.48
2	1- 3.84	19	12- 6.48	36	23- 9.12	53	34-11.76	70	46- 2.40
3	1-11.76	20	13- 2.40	37	24- 5.04	54	35- 7.68	71	46-10.32
4	2- 7.68	21	13-10.32	38	25- 0.96	55	36- 3.60	72	47- 6.24
5	3- 3.60	22	14- 6.24	39	25- 8.88	56	36-11.52	73	48- 2.16
6	3-11.52	23	15- 2.16	40	26- 4.80	57	37- 7.44	74	48-10.08
7	4- 7.44	24	15-10.08	41	27- 0.72	58	38- 3.36	75	49- 6.00
8	5- 3.36	25	16- 6.00	42	27- 8.64	59	38-11.28	76	50- 1.92
9	5-11.28	26	17- 1.92	43	28- 4.56	60	39- 7.20	77	50- 9.84
10	6- 7.20	27	17- 9.84	44	29- 0.48	61	40- 3.12	78	51- 5.76
11	7- 3.12	28	18- 5.76	45	29- 8.40	62	40-11.04	79	52- 1.68
12	7-11.04	29	19- 1.68	46	30- 4.32	63	41- 6.96	80	52- 9.60
13	8- 6.96	30	19- 9.60	47	31- 0.24	64	42- 2.88	81	53- 5.52
14	9- 2.88	31	20- 5.52	48	31- 8.16	65	42-10.80	82	54- 1.44
15	9-10.80	32	21- 1.44	49	32- 4.08	66	43- 6.72	83	54- 9.36
16	10- 6.72	33	21- 9.36	50	33- 0.00	67	44- 2.64	84	55- 5.28
17	11- 2.64	34	22- 5.28	51	33- 7.92	68	44-10.56	85	56- 1.20
								86	56- 9.12
								87	57- 5.04
								88	58- 0.96
								89	58- 8.88
								90	59- 4.80
								91	60- 0.72
								92	60- 8.64
								93	61- 4.56
								94	62- 0.48
								95	62- 8.40
								96	63- 4.32
								97	64- 0.24
								98	64- 8.16
								99	65- 4.08
								100	66- .000
								101	66- 7.92
								102	67- 3.84

TABLE IX. TANGENTS AND EXTERNALS TO A 1° CURVE

I	T	E	I=10°	I	T	E	I=20°	I	T	E	I=30°
1°	50.00	.218	+	11°	551.70	26.500	+	21°	1061.9	97.577	+
10'	58.34	.297	5° C.	10'	560.11	27.313	5° C.	10'	1070.6	99.155	5° C.
20'	66.67	.388	T	20'	568.53	28.137	T	20'	1079.2	100.75	T
30'	75.01	.491	.03	30'	576.95	28.974	.03	30'	1087.8	102.35	.03
40'	83.34	.606	E	40'	585.36	29.824	E	40'	1096.4	103.97	E
50'	91.68	.733	.001	50'	593.79	30.686	.006	50'	1105.1	105.60	.013
2°	100.01	.873	10° C.	12°	602.21	31.561	10° C.	22°	1113.7	107.24	10° C.
10'	108.35	1.024	T	10'	610.64	32.447	T	10'	1122.4	108.90	T
20'	116.68	1.188	.06	20'	619.07	33.347	.06	20'	1131.0	110.57	.06
30'	125.02	1.364	E	30'	627.50	34.259	E	30'	1139.7	112.25	E
40'	133.36	1.552	.003	40'	635.93	35.183	.003	40'	1148.4	113.95	.013
50'	141.70	1.752	15° C.	50'	644.37	36.120	15° C.	50'	1157.0	115.66	15° C.
3°	150.04	1.964	10° C.	13°	652.81	37.070	10° C.	23°	1165.7	117.38	10° C.
10'	158.38	2.188	T	10'	661.25	38.031	T	10'	1174.4	119.12	T
20'	166.72	2.425	.06	20'	669.70	39.006	.06	20'	1183.1	120.87	.06
30'	175.06	2.674	E	30'	678.15	39.993	E	30'	1191.8	122.63	E
40'	183.40	2.934	.003	40'	686.60	40.992	.003	40'	1200.5	124.41	.003
50'	191.74	3.207	15° C.	50'	695.06	42.004	15° C.	50'	1209.2	126.20	15° C.
4°	200.08	3.492	10° C.	14°	703.51	43.029	10° C.	24°	1217.9	128.00	10° C.
10'	208.43	3.790	T	10'	711.97	44.066	T	10'	1226.6	129.82	T
20'	216.77	4.099	.06	20'	720.44	45.116	.06	20'	1235.3	131.65	.06
30'	225.12	4.421	E	30'	728.90	46.178	E	30'	1244.0	133.50	E
40'	233.47	4.755	.003	40'	737.37	47.253	.003	40'	1252.8	135.35	.003
50'	241.81	5.100	15° C.	50'	745.85	48.341	15° C.	50'	1261.5	137.23	15° C.
5°	250.16	5.459	10° C.	15°	754.32	49.441	10° C.	25°	1270.2	139.11	10° C.
10'	258.51	5.829	T	10'	762.80	50.554	T	10'	1279.0	141.01	T
20'	266.86	6.211	.06	20'	771.29	51.679	.06	20'	1287.7	142.93	.06
30'	275.21	6.606	E	30'	779.77	52.818	E	30'	1296.5	144.85	E
40'	283.57	7.013	.003	40'	788.26	53.969	.003	40'	1305.3	146.79	.003
50'	291.92	7.432	15° C.	50'	796.75	55.132	15° C.	50'	1314.0	148.75	15° C.
6°	300.28	7.863	10° C.	16°	805.25	56.309	10° C.	26°	1322.8	150.71	10° C.
10'	308.64	8.307	T	10'	813.75	57.498	T	10'	1331.6	152.69	T
20'	316.99	8.762	.06	20'	822.25	58.699	.06	20'	1340.4	154.69	.06
30'	325.35	9.230	E	30'	830.76	59.914	E	30'	1349.2	156.70	E
40'	333.71	9.710	.003	40'	839.27	61.141	.003	40'	1358.0	158.72	.003
50'	342.08	10.202	15° C.	50'	847.78	62.381	15° C.	50'	1366.8	160.76	15° C.
7°	350.44	10.707	10° C.	17°	856.30	63.634	10° C.	27°	1375.6	162.81	10° C.
10'	358.81	11.224	T	10'	864.82	64.900	T	10'	1384.4	164.86	T
20'	367.17	11.753	.06	20'	873.35	66.178	.06	20'	1393.2	166.95	.06
30'	375.54	12.294	E	30'	881.88	67.470	E	30'	1402.0	169.04	E
40'	383.91	12.847	.003	40'	890.41	68.774	.003	40'	1410.9	171.15	.003
50'	392.28	13.413	15° C.	50'	898.95	70.091	15° C.	50'	1419.7	173.27	15° C.
8°	400.66	13.991	10° C.	18°	907.49	71.421	10° C.	28°	1428.6	175.41	10° C.
10'	409.03	14.582	T	10'	916.03	72.764	T	10'	1437.4	177.55	T
20'	417.41	15.184	.06	20'	924.58	74.119	.06	20'	1446.3	179.72	.06
30'	425.79	15.799	E	30'	933.13	75.488	E	30'	1455.1	181.89	E
40'	434.17	16.426	.003	40'	941.69	76.869	.003	40'	1464.0	184.08	.003
50'	442.55	17.065	15° C.	50'	950.25	78.264	15° C.	50'	1472.9	186.29	15° C.
9°	450.93	17.717	10° C.	19°	958.81	79.671	10° C.	29°	1481.8	188.51	10° C.
10'	459.32	18.381	T	10'	967.38	81.092	T	10'	1490.7	190.74	T
20'	467.71	19.058	.06	20'	975.96	82.525	.06	20'	1499.6	192.99	.06
30'	476.10	19.746	E	30'	984.53	83.972	E	30'	1508.5	195.25	E
40'	484.49	20.447	.003	40'	993.12	85.431	.003	40'	1517.4	197.53	.003
50'	492.88	21.161	15° C.	50'	1001.7	86.904	15° C.	50'	1526.3	199.82	15° C.
10°	501.28	21.887	10° C.	20°	1010.3	88.389	10° C.	30°	1535.3	202.12	10° C.
10'	509.68	22.624	T	10'	1018.9	89.888	T	10'	1544.2	204.44	T
20'	518.08	23.375	.06	20'	1027.5	91.399	.06	20'	1553.1	206.77	.06
30'	526.48	24.138	E	30'	1036.1	92.924	E	30'	1562.1	209.12	E
40'	534.89	24.913	.003	40'	1044.7	94.462	.003	40'	1571.0	211.48	.003
50'	543.29	25.700	15° C.	50'	1053.3	96.013	15° C.	50'	1580.0	213.86	15° C.

T = R tan 1/2 I

E = R exsec 1/2 I

TABLE IX. TANGENTS AND EXTERNALS TO A 1° CURVE

I	T	E	I=40°	I	T	E	I=50°	I	T	E	I=60°
31°	1589.0	216.3	+	41°	2142.2	387.4	+	51°	2732.9	618.4	+
10'	1598.0	218.7	5° C.	10'	2151.7	390.7	5° C.	10'	2743.1	622.8	5° C.
20'	1606.9	221.1	T	20'	2161.2	394.1	T	20'	2753.4	627.2	T
30'	1615.9	223.5	.13	30'	2170.8	397.4	.13	30'	2763.7	631.7	.13
40'	1624.9	226.0	E	40'	2180.3	400.8	E	40'	2773.9	636.2	E
50'	1633.9	228.4	.023	50'	2189.9	404.2	.023	50'	2784.2	640.7	.023
32°	1643.0	230.9	10° C.	42°	2199.4	407.6	10° C.	52°	2794.5	645.2	10° C.
10'	1652.0	233.4	T	10'	2209.0	411.1	T	10'	2804.9	649.7	T
20'	1661.0	235.9	.06	20'	2218.6	414.5	.06	20'	2815.2	654.3	.06
30'	1670.0	238.4	E	30'	2228.1	418.0	E	30'	2825.6	658.8	E
40'	1679.1	241.0	.013	40'	2237.7	421.4	.013	40'	2835.9	663.4	.013
50'	1688.1	243.5	15° C.	50'	2247.3	425.0	15° C.	50'	2846.3	668.0	15° C.
33°	1697.2	246.1	10° C.	43°	2257.0	428.5	10° C.	53°	2856.7	672.7	10° C.
10'	1706.3	248.7	T	10'	2266.6	432.0	T	10'	2867.1	677.3	T
20'	1715.3	251.3	.06	20'	2276.2	435.6	.06	20'	2877.5	682.0	.06
30'	1724.4	253.9	E	30'	2285.9	439.2	E	30'	2888.0	686.7	E
40'	1733.5	256.5	.013	40'	2295.6	442.8	.013	40'	2898.4	691.4	.013
50'	1742.6	259.1	.046	50'	2305.2	446.4	.046	50'	2908.9	696.1	.046
34°	1751.7	261.8	15° C.	44°	2314.9	450.0	15° C.	54°	2919.4	700.9	15° C.
10'	1760.8	264.5	T	10'	2324.6	453.6	T	10'	2929.9	705.7	T
20'	1770.0	267.2	.06	20'	2334.3	457.3	.06	20'	2940.4	710.5	.06
30'	1779.1	269.9	E	30'	2344.1	461.0	E	30'	2951.0	715.3	E
40'	1788.2	272.6	.013	40'	2353.8	464.6	.013	40'	2961.5	720.1	.013
50'	1797.4	275.3	.046	50'	2363.5	468.4	.046	50'	2972.1	725.0	.046
35°	1806.6	278.1	10° C.	45°	2373.3	472.1	10° C.	55°	2982.7	729.9	10° C.
10'	1815.7	280.8	T	10'	2383.1	475.8	T	10'	2993.3	734.8	T
20'	1824.9	283.6	.06	20'	2392.8	479.6	.06	20'	3003.9	739.7	.06
30'	1834.1	286.4	E	30'	2402.6	483.4	E	30'	3014.5	744.6	E
40'	1843.3	289.2	.013	40'	2412.4	487.2	.013	40'	3025.2	749.6	.013
50'	1852.5	292.0	.046	50'	2422.3	491.0	.046	50'	3035.8	754.6	.046
36°	1861.7	294.9	15° C.	46°	2432.1	494.8	15° C.	56°	3046.5	759.6	15° C.
10'	1870.9	297.7	T	10'	2441.9	498.7	T	10'	3057.2	764.6	T
20'	1880.1	300.6	.06	20'	2451.8	502.5	.06	20'	3067.9	769.7	.06
30'	1889.4	303.5	E	30'	2461.7	506.4	E	30'	3078.7	774.7	E
40'	1898.6	306.4	.013	40'	2471.5	510.3	.013	40'	3089.4	779.8	.013
50'	1907.9	309.3	.046	50'	2481.4	514.3	.046	50'	3100.2	784.9	.046
37°	1917.1	312.2	10° C.	47°	2491.3	518.2	10° C.	57°	3110.9	790.1	10° C.
10'	1926.4	315.2	T	10'	2501.2	522.2	T	10'	3121.7	795.2	T
20'	1935.7	318.1	.06	20'	2511.2	526.1	.06	20'	3132.6	800.4	.06
30'	1945.0	321.1	E	30'	2521.1	530.1	E	30'	3143.4	805.6	E
40'	1954.3	324.1	.013	40'	2531.1	534.2	.013	40'	3154.2	810.9	.013
50'	1963.6	327.1	.046	50'	2541.0	538.2	.046	50'	3165.1	816.1	.046
38°	1972.9	330.2	15° C.	48°	2551.0	542.2	15° C.	58°	3176.0	821.4	15° C.
10'	1982.2	333.2	T	10'	2561.0	546.3	T	10'	3186.9	826.7	T
20'	1991.5	336.3	.06	20'	2571.0	550.4	.06	20'	3197.8	832.0	.06
30'	2000.9	339.3	E	30'	2581.0	554.5	E	30'	3208.8	837	

TABLE IX. TANGENTS AND EXTERNALS TO A 1° CURVE

I	T	E	I=70°	I	T	E	I=80°	I	T	E	I=90°
61°	3375.0	920.2	+ 5° C.	71°	4086.9	1308.2	+ 5° C.	81°	4893.6	1805.3	+ 5° C.
10'	3386.3	925.9		10'	4099.5	1315.6		10'	4908.0	1814.7	
20'	3397.5	931.6		20'	4112.1	1322.9		20'	4922.5	1824.1	
30'	3408.8	937.3		30'	4124.8	1330.3		30'	4937.0	1833.6	
40'	3420.1	943.1		40'	4137.4	1337.7		40'	4951.5	1843.1	
50'	3431.4	948.9	.25 E	50'	4150.1	1345.1	.30 E	50'	4966.1	1852.6	.36 E
62°	3442.7	954.8	.080	72°	4162.8	1352.6	.110	82°	4980.7	1862.2	.149
10'	3454.1	960.6		10'	4175.6	1360.1		10'	4995.4	1871.8	
20'	3465.4	966.5		20'	4188.5	1367.6		20'	5010.0	1881.5	
30'	3476.8	972.4		30'	4201.2	1375.2		30'	5024.8	1891.2	
40'	3488.3	978.3		40'	4214.0	1382.8		40'	5039.5	1900.9	
50'	3499.7	984.3		50'	4226.8	1390.4		50'	5054.3	1910.7	
63°	3511.1	990.2	10° C.	73°	4239.7	1398.0	10° C.	83°	5069.2	1920.5	10° C.
10'	3522.6	996.2	T	10'	4252.6	1405.7	T	10'	5084.0	1930.4	T
20'	3534.1	1002.3		20'	4265.6	1413.5		20'	5099.0	1940.3	
30'	3545.6	1008.3	.51	30'	4278.5	1421.2	.61	30'	5113.9	1950.3	.72
40'	3557.2	1014.4	E	40'	4291.5	1429.0	E	40'	5128.9	1960.2	E
50'	3568.7	1020.5	.159	50'	4304.6	1436.8	.220	50'	5143.9	1970.3	.299
64°	3580.3	1026.6		74°	4317.6	1444.6		84°	5159.0	1980.4	
10'	3591.9	1032.8		10'	4330.7	1452.5		10'	5174.1	1990.5	
20'	3603.5	1039.0		20'	4343.8	1460.4		20'	5189.3	2000.6	
30'	3615.1	1045.2		30'	4356.9	1468.4		30'	5204.4	2010.8	
40'	3626.8	1051.4		40'	4370.1	1476.4		40'	5219.7	2021.1	
50'	3638.5	1057.7	15° C.	50'	4383.3	1484.4	15° C.	50'	5234.9	2031.4	15° C.
65°	3650.2	1063.9	T	75°	4396.5	1492.4	T	85°	5250.3	2041.7	T
10'	3661.9	1070.2	.76	10'	4409.8	1500.5	.91	10'	5265.6	2052.1	1.09
20'	3673.7	1076.6	E	20'	4423.1	1508.6	E	20'	5281.0	2062.5	E
30'	3685.4	1082.9		30'	4436.4	1516.7		30'	5296.4	2073.0	
40'	3697.2	1089.3	.240	40'	4449.7	1524.9	.332	40'	5311.9	2083.5	.450
50'	3709.0	1095.7		50'	4463.1	1533.1		50'	5327.4	2094.1	
66°	3720.9	1102.2		76°	4476.5	1541.4		86°	5343.0	2104.7	
10'	3732.2	1108.6		10'	4489.9	1549.7		10'	5358.6	2115.3	
20'	3744.6	1115.1		20'	4503.4	1558.0		20'	5374.2	2126.0	
30'	3756.5	1121.7		30'	4516.9	1566.3		30'	5389.9	2136.7	
40'	3768.5	1128.2	20° C.	40'	4530.4	1574.7	20° C.	40'	5405.6	2147.5	20° C.
50'	3780.4	1134.8	T	50'	4544.0	1583.1	T	50'	5421.4	2158.4	T
67°	3792.4	1141.4	E	77°	4557.6	1591.6	1.22	87°	5437.2	2169.2	1.45
10'	3804.4	1148.0	.321	10'	4571.2	1600.1	E	10'	5453.1	2180.2	E
20'	3816.4	1154.7		20'	4584.8	1608.6	.445	20'	5469.0	2191.1	.603
30'	3828.4	1161.3		30'	4598.5	1617.1		30'	5484.9	2202.2	
40'	3840.5	1168.1		40'	4612.2	1625.7		40'	5500.9	2213.2	
50'	3852.6	1174.8		50'	4626.0	1634.4		50'	5517.0	2224.3	
68°	3864.7	1181.6		78°	4639.8	1643.0		88°	5533.1	2235.5	
10'	3876.8	1188.4		10'	4653.6	1651.7		10'	5549.2	2246.7	
20'	3889.0	1195.2	25° C.	20'	4667.4	1660.5	25° C.	20'	5565.4	2258.0	25° C.
30'	3901.2	1202.0	T	30'	4681.3	1669.2	T	30'	5581.6	2269.3	T
40'	3913.4	1208.9	1.28	40'	4695.2	1678.1	1.53	40'	5597.8	2280.6	1.83
50'	3925.6	1215.8	E	50'	4709.2	1686.9	E	50'	5614.2	2292.0	E
69°	3937.9	1222.7	.403	79°	4723.2	1695.8	.558	89°	5630.5	2303.5	.756
10'	3950.2	1229.7		10'	4737.2	1704.7		10'	5646.9	2315.0	
20'	3962.5	1236.7		20'	4751.2	1713.7		20'	5663.4	2326.6	
30'	3974.8	1243.7		30'	4765.3	1722.7		30'	5679.9	2338.2	
40'	3987.2	1250.8		40'	4779.4	1731.7		40'	5696.4	2349.8	
50'	3999.5	1257.9		50'	4793.6	1740.8		50'	5713.0	2361.5	
70°	4011.9	1265.0	30° C.	80°	4807.7	1749.9	30° C.	90°	5729.7	2373.3	30° C.
10'	4024.4	1272.1	T	10'	4822.0	1759.0	T	10'	5746.3	2385.1	T
20'	4036.8	1279.3	1.54	20'	4836.2	1768.2	1.84	20'	5763.1	2397.0	2.20
30'	4049.3	1286.5	E	30'	4850.5	1777.4	E	30'	5779.9	2408.9	E
40'	4061.8	1293.6		40'	4864.8	1786.7		40'	5796.7	2420.9	
50'	4074.4	1300.9	.485	50'	4879.2	1796.0	.671	50'	5813.6	2432.9	.910

T = R tan ½ I      E = R exsec ½ I

TABLE IX. TANGENTS AND EXTERNALS TO A 1° CURVE

I	T	E	I=100°	I	T	E	I=110°	I	T	E	I=120°
91°	5830.5	2444.9	+ 5° C.	101°	6950.6	3278.1	+ 5° C.	111°	8336.7	4386.1	+ 5° C.
10'	5847.5	2457.1		10'	6971.3	3294.2		10'	8362.7	4407.6	
20'	5864.6	2469.3		20'	6992.0	3310.1		20'	8388.9	4429.2	
30'	5881.7	2481.5	T	30'	7012.7	3326.1	T	30'	8415.1	4450.9	T
40'	5898.8	2493.8	.43	40'	7033.6	3342.3	.51	40'	8441.5	4472.7	.62
50'	5916.0	2506.1	E	50'	7054.5	3358.5	E	50'	8468.0	4494.6	E
92°	5933.2	2518.5	.200	102°	7075.5	3374.9	.268	112°	8494.6	4516.6	.360
10'	5950.5	2531.0		10'	7096.6	3391.2		10'	8521.3	4538.8	
20'	5967.9	2543.5		20'	7117.8	3407.7		20'	8548.1	4561.1	
30'	5985.3	2556.0		30'	7139.0	3424.3		30'	8575.0	4583.4	
40'	6002.7	2568.6		40'	7160.3	3440.9		40'	8602.1	4606.0	
50'	6020.2	2581.3		50'	7181.7	3457.6		50'	8629.3	4628.6	
93°	6037.8	2594.0	10° C.	103°	7203.2	3474.4	10° C.	113°	8656.6	4651.3	10° C.
10'	6055.4	2606.8	T	10'	7224.7	3491.3	T	10'	8684.0	4674.2	T
20'	6073.1	2619.7	.86	20'	7246.3	3508.2	.103	20'	8711.5	4697.2	.125
30'	6090.8	2632.6	E	30'	7268.0	3525.2	E	30'	8739.2	4720.3	E
40'	6108.6	2645.5		40'	7289.8	3542.4		40'	8767.0	4743.6	
50'	6126.4	2658.5	.401	50'	7311.7	3559.6	.536	50'	8794.9	4766.9	.721
94°	6144.3	2671.6		104°	7333.6	3576.8		114°	8822.9	4790.4	
10'	6162.2	2684.7		10'	7355.6	3594.2		10'	8851.0	4814.1	
20'	6180.2	2697.9		20'	7377.8	3611.7		20'	8879.3	4837.8	
30'	6198.3	2711.2		30'	7399.9	3629.2		30'	8907.7	4861.7	
40'	6216.4	2724.5		40'	7422.2	3646.8		40'	8936.3	4885.7	
50'	6234.6	2737.9	15° C.	50'	7444.6	3664.5	15° C.	50'	8965.0	4909.9	15° C.
95°	6252.8	2751.3	T	105°	7467.0	3682.3	T	115°	8993.8	4934.1	T
10'	6271.1	2764.8	1.30	10'	7489.6	3700.2	1.56	10'	9022.7	4958.6	1.93
20'	6289.4	2778.3	E	20'	7512.3	3718.2	E	20'	9051.7	4983.3	E
30'	6307.9	2792.0	.604	30'	7534.9	3736.2	.806	30'	9080.9	5007.8	1.09
40'	6326.3	2805.6		40'	7557.7	3754.4		40'	9110.3	5032.6	
50'	6344.8	2819.4		50'	7580.5	3772.6		50'	9139.8	5057.6	
96°	6363.4	2833.2		106°	7603.5	3791.0		116°	9169.4	5082.7	
10'	6382.1	2847.0		10'	7626.6	3809.4		10'	9199.1	5107.9	
20'	6400.8	2861.0		20'	7649.7	3827.9		20'	9229.0	5133.3	
30'	6419.5	2875.0		30'	7672.9	3846.5		30'	9259.0	5158.8	
40'	6438.4	2889.0	20° C.	40'	7696.3	3865.2	20° C.	40'	9289.2	5184.5	20° C.
50'	6457.3	2903.1	T	50'	7719.7	3884.0	T	50'	9319.5	5210.3	T
97°	6476.2	2917.3	1.74	107°	7743.2	3902.9	2.08	117°	9349.9	5236.2	2.52
10'	6495.2	2931.6	E	10'	7766.8	3921.9	E	10'	9380.5	5262.3	E
20'	6514.3	2945.9	.809	20'	7790.5	3940.9	1.08	20'	9411.3	5288.6	1.46
30'	6533.4	2960.3		30'	7814.3	3960.1		30'	9442.2	5315.0	
40'	6552.6	2974.7		40'	7838.1	3979.4		40'	9473.2	5341.5	
50'	6571.9	2989.2		50'	7862.1	3998.7		50'	9504.4	5368.2	
98°	6591.2	3003.8		108°	7886.2	4018.2		118°	9535.7	5395.1	
10'	6610.6	3018.4		10'	7910.4	4037.8		10'	9567.2	5422.1	
20'	6630.1	3033.1	25° C.	20'	7934.6	4057.4	25° C.	20'	9598.9	5449.2	25° C.
30'	6649.6	3047.9	T	30'	7959.0	4077.2	T	30'	9630.7	5476.5	T
40'	6669.2	3062.8	2.18	40'	7983.5	4097.1	2.61	40'	9662.6	5504.0	3.16
50'	6688.8	3077.7	E	50'	8008.0	4117.0	E	50'	9694.7	5531.7	E
99°	6708.6	3092.7	1.02	109°	8032.7	4137.1	1.36	119°	9727.0	5559.4	1.83
10'	6728.4	3107.7		10'	8057.4	4157					



TABLE X.  
MIDDLE ORDINATES OF RAILS  
Length of Rail (feet)

C o /	R Feet	30 Inch	28 Inch	26 Inch	24 Inch	22 Inch	20 Inch	C o	R Feet	30 Inch	28 Inch	26 Inch	24 Inch	22 Inch	20 Inch
0-20	17189	.08	.07	.06	.05	.04	.03	8	716.8	1.88	1.64	1.42	1.20	1.01	.84
0-40	8594	.16	.14	.12	.10	.08	.07	9	637.3	2.12	1.84	1.60	1.35	1.14	.94
1-0	5730	.24	.20	.18	.15	.13	.10	10	573.7	2.36	2.05	1.78	1.50	1.27	1.04
1-20	4297	.31	.27	.23	.20	.17	.13	11	521.7	2.59	2.26	1.95	1.65	1.39	1.15
1-40	3438	.39	.34	.29	.25	.21	.17	12	478.3	3.83	2.47	2.15	1.81	1.54	1.28
2-0	2865	.47	.41	.35	.30	.25	.20	13	441.7	3.05	2.66	2.30	1.96	1.66	1.36
2-20	2456	.55	.48	.41	.35	.29	.23	14	410.3	3.30	2.87	2.48	2.10	1.78	1.46
2-40	2149	.63	.55	.47	.40	.33	.27	15	383.1	3.54	3.08	2.68	2.26	1.91	1.57
3-0	1910	.71	.62	.53	.45	.38	.31	16	359.3	3.76	3.28	2.83	2.40	2.04	1.67
3-20	1719	.78	.68	.59	.50	.42	.35	17	338.3	4.00	3.48	3.02	2.57	2.16	1.78
3-40	1563	.86	.75	.65	.55	.46	.38	18	319.6	4.21	3.67	3.18	2.70	2.28	1.87
4-0	1433	.94	.82	.71	.60	.50	.42	19	302.9	4.45	3.89	3.36	2.86	2.41	1.98
4-20	1323	1.02	.89	.77	.65	.55	.45	20	287.9	4.70	4.09	3.55	3.00	2.54	2.09
4-40	1228	1.10	.96	.83	.70	.59	.48	22	262.0	5.16	4.44	3.84	3.30	2.80	2.29
5	1146	1.18	1.03	.89	.75	.63	.52	24	240.5	5.64	4.92	4.20	3.59	3.04	2.50
6	955.3	1.41	1.23	1.06	.90	.76	.62	26	222.3	6.07	5.29	4.58	3.88	3.29	2.70
7	819.0	1.65	1.44	1.24	1.05	.89	.73								

TABLE XI.  
SHORT RADIUS CURVES

Radius Feet	Chord Feet	Central Angle	Deflection Angle	Deflection for 1 Foot
35	10	16-26	8-13	49.3
45	10	12-46	6-23	38.3
50	15	17-16	8-38	34.5
60	15	14-22	7-11	28.8
75	15	11-30	5-45	23.0
100	20	11-30	5-45	17.3
120	20	9-34	4-47	14.3
150	20	7-39	3-49	11.5
190	25	7-32	3-46	9.15
200	25	7-10	3-35	8.6
225	25	6-25	3-12	7.7
240	25	5-58	2-59	7.2
250	25	5-44	2-52	6.9
275	25	5-12	2-36	6.2
288	50	9-58	4-59	6.0
300	50	9-32	4-46	5.7
350	50	8-12	4-06	4.9
376	50	7-40	3-50	4.6
400	50	7-10	3-35	4.3
410	50	7-00	3-30	4.2

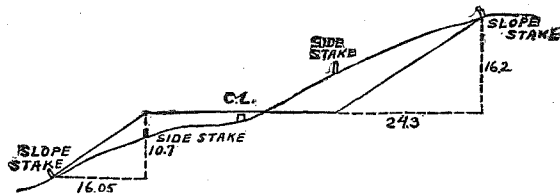
To find length of curve divide angle from P. C. to P. T. by central angle of chord, and multiply by length of chord.

TABLE XII.  
INCLINED DISTANCE OF 100 FT. REDUCED TO HORIZONTAL

Slope	Horizontal Distance	Correction	Rise Per Foot	Slope	Horizontal Distance	Correction	Rise Per Foot
0°00'	100.000	0.000	0.000	8°00'	99.027	0.973	0.139
15'	99.999	0.001	0.004	15'	98.965	1.035	0.143
30'	99.996	0.004	0.009	30'	98.902	1.098	0.148
45'	99.991	0.009	0.013	45'	98.836	1.164	0.152
1 00	99.985	0.015	0.017	9 00	98.769	1.231	0.156
15	99.976	0.024	0.022	15	98.700	1.300	0.161
30	99.966	0.034	0.026	30	98.629	1.371	0.165
45	99.953	0.047	0.031	45	98.556	1.444	0.169
2 00	99.939	0.061	0.035	10 00	98.481	1.519	0.174
15	99.923	0.077	0.039	15	98.404	1.596	0.178
30	99.905	0.095	0.044	30	98.325	1.675	0.182
45	99.885	0.115	0.048	45	98.245	1.755	0.187
3 00	99.863	0.137	0.052	11 00	98.163	1.837	0.191
15	99.839	0.161	0.057	15	98.079	1.921	0.195
30	99.813	0.187	0.061	30	97.992	2.008	0.199
45	99.786	0.214	0.065	45	97.905	2.095	0.204
4 00	99.756	0.244	0.070	12 00	97.815	2.185	0.208
15	99.725	0.275	0.074	15	97.723	2.277	0.212
30	99.692	0.308	0.078	30	97.630	2.370	0.216
45	99.657	0.343	0.083	45	97.534	2.466	0.221
5 00	99.619	0.381	0.087	13 00	97.437	2.563	0.225
15	99.580	0.420	0.092	15	97.338	2.662	0.229
30	99.540	0.460	0.096	30	97.237	2.763	0.233
45	99.497	0.503	0.100	45	97.134	2.866	0.238
6 00	99.452	0.548	0.105	14 00	97.030	2.970	0.242
15	99.406	0.594	0.109	15	96.923	3.077	0.246
30	99.357	0.643	0.113	30	96.815	3.185	0.250
45	99.307	0.693	0.118	45	96.705	3.295	0.255
7 00	99.255	0.745	0.122	15 00	96.593	3.407	0.259
15	99.200	0.800	0.126	15	96.479	3.521	0.263
30	99.144	0.856	0.131	30	96.363	3.637	0.267
45	99.087	0.913	0.135	45	96.246	3.754	0.271

TABLE XIII.  
MINUTES IN DECIMALS OF A DEGREE.

0 30"	.00833	10' 30"	.17500	20' 30"	.34167	30' 10"	.50833	40' 30"	.67500	50' 10"	.84167
1 00	.01667	11 00	.18333	21 00	.35000	31 00	.51667	41 00	.68333	51 00	.85000
30	.02500	30	.19167	30	.35833	30	.52500	30	.69167	30	.85833
2 00	.03333	12 00	.20000	22 00	.36667	32 00	.53333	42 00	.70000	52 00	.86667
30	.04167	30	.20833	30	.37500	30	.54167	30	.70833	30	.87500
3 00	.05000	13 00	.21667	23 00	.38333	33 00	.55000	43 00	.71667	53 00	.88333
30	.05833	30	.22500	30	.39167	30	.55833	30	.72500	30	.89167
4 00	.06667	14 00	.23333	24 00	.40000	34 00	.56667	44 00	.73333	54 00	.90000
30	.07500	30	.24167	30	.40833	30	.57500	30	.74167	30	.90833
5 00	.08333	15 00	.25000	25 00	.41667	35 00	.58333	45 00	.75000	55 00	.91667
30	.09167	30	.25833	30	.42500	30	.59167	30	.75833	30	.92500
6 00	.10000	16 00	.26667	26 00	.43333	36 00	.60000	46 00	.76667	56 00	.93333
30	.10833	30	.27500	30	.44167	30	.60833	30	.77500	30	.94167
7 00	.11667	17 00	.28333	27 00	.45000	37 00	.61667	47 00	.78333	57 00	.95000
30	.12500	30	.29167	30	.45833	30	.62500	30	.79167	30	.95833
8 00	.13333	18 00	.30000	28 00	.46667	38 00	.63333	48 00	.80000	58 00	.96667
30	.14167	30	.30833	30	.47500	30	.64167	30	.80833	30	.97500
9 00	.15000	19 00	.31667	29 00	.48333	39 00	.65000	49 00	.81667	59 00	.98333
30	.15833	30	.32500	30	.49167	30	.65833	30	.82500	30	.99167
10 00	.16667	20 00	.33333	30 00	.50000	40 00	.66667	50 00	.83333	60 00	1.00000



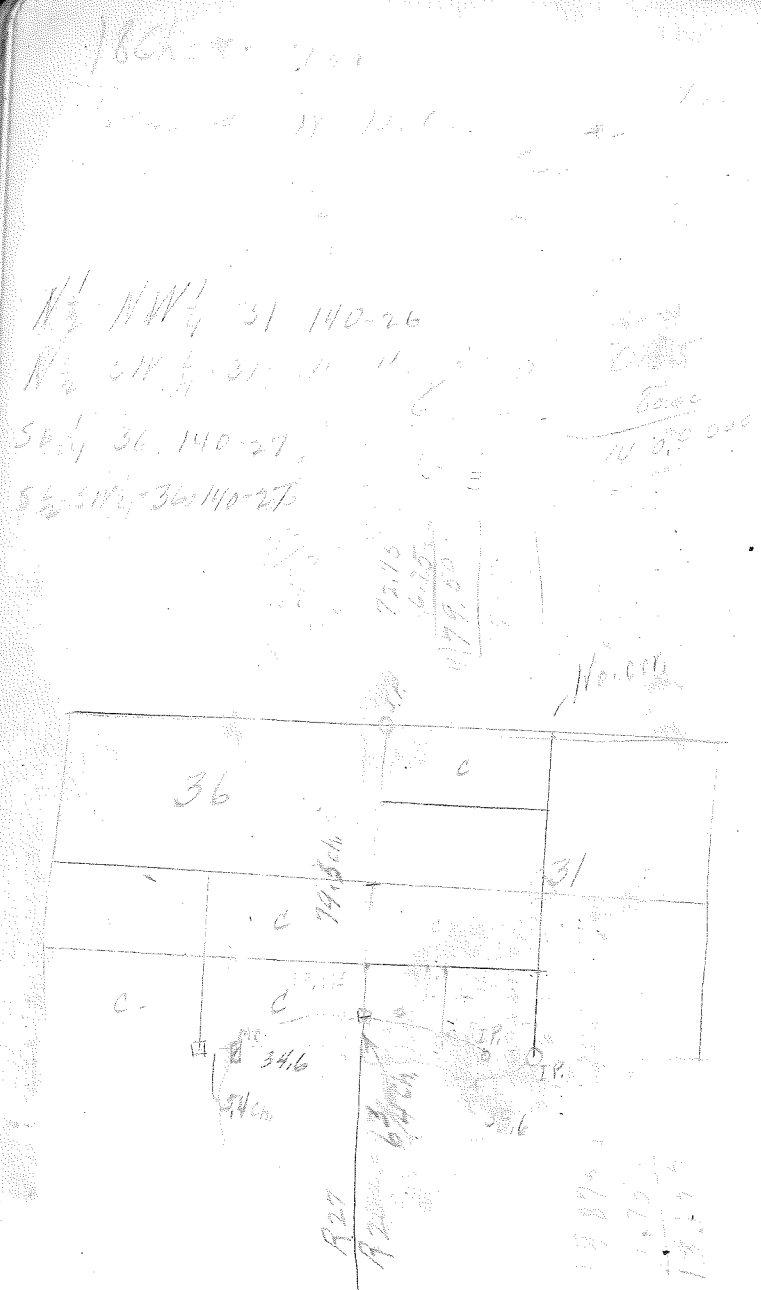
DISTANCES FROM SIDE STAKES FOR CROSS-SECTIONING

SLOPE 1 1/2 TO 1. ROADWAY OF ANY WIDTH.

	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	
0	0 00	0 15	0 30	0 45	0 60	0 75	0 90	1 05	1 20	1 35	0
1	1 50	1 65	1 80	1 95	2 10	2 25	2 40	2 55	2 70	2 85	1
2	3 00	3 15	3 30	3 45	3 60	3 75	3 90	4 05	4 20	4 35	2
3	4 50	4 65	4 80	4 95	5 10	5 25	5 40	5 55	5 70	5 85	3
4	6 00	6 15	6 30	6 45	6 60	6 75	6 90	7 05	7 20	7 35	4
5	7 50	7 65	7 80	7 95	8 10	8 25	8 40	8 55	8 70	8 85	5
6	9 00	9 15	9 30	9 45	9 60	9 75	9 90	10 05	10 20	10 35	6
7	10 50	10 65	10 80	10 95	11 10	11 25	11 40	11 55	11 70	11 85	7
8	12 00	12 15	12 30	12 45	12 60	12 75	12 90	13 05	13 20	13 35	8
9	13 50	13 65	13 80	13 95	14 10	14 25	14 40	14 55	14 70	14 85	9
10	15 00	15 15	15 30	15 45	15 60	15 75	15 90	16 05	16 20	16 35	10
11	16 50	16 65	16 80	16 95	17 10	17 25	17 40	17 55	17 70	17 85	11
12	18 00	18 15	18 30	18 45	18 60	18 75	18 90	19 05	19 20	19 35	12
13	19 50	19 65	19 80	19 95	20 10	20 25	20 40	20 55	20 70	20 85	13
14	21 00	21 15	21 30	21 45	21 60	21 75	21 90	22 05	22 20	22 35	14
15	22 50	22 65	22 80	22 95	23 10	23 25	23 40	23 55	23 70	23 85	15
16	24 00	24 15	24 30	24 45	24 60	24 75	24 90	25 05	25 20	25 35	16
17	25 50	25 65	25 80	25 95	26 10	26 25	26 40	26 55	26 70	26 85	17
18	27 00	27 15	27 30	27 45	27 60	27 75	27 90	28 05	28 20	28 35	18
19	28 50	28 65	28 80	28 95	29 10	29 25	29 40	29 55	29 70	29 85	19
20	30 00	30 15	30 30	30 45	30 60	30 75	30 90	31 05	31 20	31 35	20
21	31 50	31 65	31 80	31 95	32 10	32 25	32 40	32 55	32 70	32 85	21
22	33 00	33 15	33 30	33 45	33 60	33 75	33 90	34 05	34 20	34 35	22
23	34 50	34 65	34 80	34 95	35 10	35 25	35 40	35 55	35 70	35 85	23
24	36 00	36 15	36 30	36 45	36 60	36 75	36 90	37 05	37 20	37 35	24
25	37 50	37 65	37 80	37 95	38 10	38 25	38 40	38 55	38 70	38 85	25
26	39 00	39 15	39 30	39 45	39 60	39 75	39 90	40 05	40 20	40 35	26
27	40 50	40 65	40 80	40 95	41 10	41 25	41 40	41 55	41 70	41 85	27
28	42 00	42 15	42 30	42 45	42 60	42 75	42 90	43 05	43 20	43 35	28
29	43 50	43 65	43 80	43 95	44 10	44 25	44 40	44 55	44 70	44 85	29
30	45 00	45 15	45 30	45 45	45 60	45 75	45 90	46 05	46 20	46 35	30
31	46 50	46 65	46 80	46 95	47 10	47 25	47 40	47 55	47 70	47 85	31
32	48 00	48 15	48 30	48 45	48 60	48 75	48 90	49 05	49 20	49 35	32
33	49 50	49 65	49 80	49 95	50 10	50 25	50 40	50 55	50 70	50 85	33
34	51 00	51 15	51 30	51 45	51 60	51 75	51 90	52 05	52 20	52 35	34
35	52 50	52 65	52 80	52 95	53 10	53 25	53 40	53 55	53 70	53 85	35
36	54 00	54 15	54 30	54 45	54 60	54 75	54 90	55 05	55 20	55 35	36
37	55 50	55 65	55 80	55 95	56 10	56 25	56 40	56 55	56 70	56 85	37
38	57 00	57 15	57 30	57 45	57 60	57 75	57 90	58 05	58 20	58 35	38
39	58 50	58 65	58 80	58 95	59 10	59 25	59 40	59 55	59 70	59 85	39
40	60 00	60 15	60 30	60 45	60 60	60 75	60 90	61 05	61 20	61 35	40
41	61 50	61 65	61 80	61 95	62 10	62 25	62 40	62 55	62 70	62 85	41
42	63 00	63 15	63 30	63 45	63 60	63 75	63 90	64 05	64 20	64 35	42
43	64 50	64 65	64 80	64 95	65 10	65 25	65 40	65 55	65 70	65 85	43
44	66 00	66 15	66 30	66 45	66 60	66 75	66 90	67 05	67 20	67 35	44
45	67 50	67 65	67 80	67 95	68 10	68 25	68 40	68 55	68 70	68 85	45
46	69 00	69 15	69 30	69 45	69 60	69 75	69 90	70 05	70 20	70 35	46
47	70 50	70 65	70 80	70 95	71 10	71 25	71 40	71 55	71 70	71 85	47
48	72 00	72 15	72 30	72 45	72 60	72 75	72 90	73 05	73 20	73 35	48
49	73 50	73 65	73 80	73 95	74 10	74 25	74 40	74 55	74 70	74 85	49
50	75 00	75 15	75 30	75 45	75 60	75 75	75 90	76 05	76 20	76 35	50

Computed by L. Leland Locke.





**DISTANCES FROM CENTER OF ROADWAY FOR CROSS-SECTIONING.**  
 Roadway 16 feet wide. Side Slopes 1 on 1½  
 For Single Track Embankment.

H	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	H
0	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.4	0
1	9.5	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.9	1
2	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.4	2
3	12.5	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.9	3
4	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.4	4
5	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.9	5
6	17.0	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.2	18.4	6
7	18.5	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.6	19.7	19.9	7
8	20.0	20.2	20.3	20.5	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.1	21.2	21.4	8
9	21.5	21.7	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.3	22.4	22.6	22.7	22.9	9
10	23.0	23.2	23.3	23.5	23.6	23.8	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.4	10
11	24.5	24.7	24.8	25.0	25.1	25.3	25.4	25.6	25.7	25.9	11
12	26.0	26.2	26.3	26.5	26.6	26.8	26.9	27.1	27.2	27.4	12
13	27.5	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.7	28.9	13
14	29.0	29.2	29.3	29.5	29.6	29.8	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.4	14
15	30.5	30.7	30.8	31.0	31.1	31.3	31.4	31.6	31.7	31.9	15
16	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.6	32.8	32.9	33.1	33.2	33.4	16
17	33.5	33.7	33.8	34.0	34.1	34.3	34.4	34.6	34.7	34.9	17
18	35.0	35.2	35.3	35.5	35.6	35.8	35.9	36.1	36.2	36.4	18
19	36.5	36.7	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.6	37.7	37.9	19
20	38.0	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.1	39.2	39.4	20
21	39.5	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.9	21
22	41.0	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.9	42.1	42.2	42.4	22
23	42.5	42.7	42.8	43.0	43.1	43.3	43.4	43.6	43.7	43.9	23
24	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.5	44.6	44.8	44.9	45.1	45.2	45.4	24
25	45.5	45.7	45.8	46.0	46.1	46.3	46.4	46.6	46.7	46.9	25
26	47.0	47.2	47.3	47.5	47.6	47.8	47.9	48.1	48.2	48.4	26
27	48.5	48.7	48.8	49.0	49.1	49.3	49.4	49.6	49.7	49.9	27
28	50.0	50.2	50.3	50.5	50.6	50.8	50.9	51.1	51.2	51.4	28
29	51.5	51.7	51.8	52.0	52.1	52.3	52.4	52.6	52.7	52.9	29
30	53.0	53.2	53.3	53.5	53.6	53.8	53.9	54.1	54.2	54.4	30
31	54.5	54.7	54.8	55.0	55.1	55.3	55.4	55.6	55.7	55.9	31
32	56.0	56.2	56.3	56.5	56.6	56.8	56.9	57.1	57.2	57.4	32
33	57.5	57.7	57.8	58.0	58.1	58.3	58.4	58.6	58.7	58.9	33
34	59.0	59.2	59.3	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.9	60.1	60.2	60.4	34
35	60.5	60.7	60.8	61.0	61.1	61.3	61.4	61.6	61.7	61.9	35
36	62.0	62.2	62.3	62.5	62.6	62.8	62.9	63.1	63.2	63.4	36
37	63.5	63.7	63.8	64.0	64.1	64.3	64.4	64.6	64.7	64.9	37
38	65.0	65.2	65.3	65.5	65.6	65.8	65.9	66.1	66.2	66.4	38
39	66.5	66.7	66.8	67.0	67.1	67.3	67.4	67.6	67.7	67.9	39
40	68.0	68.2	68.3	68.5	68.6	68.8	68.9	69.1	69.2	69.4	40

Example—If point is 22.6 ft. above grade, how far should it be from center line to be a slope stake point? Ans. from Table 41.9. For same slopes but other widths of roadbed correct above figures by one-half difference in width of roadbed; thus in example above for 20 ft. roadbed distance will be 41.9 + (20-16) ÷ 2 or 2 ft. added to 41.9 = 43.9. For slopes of 1 on 1 see inside of front cover.

101

101